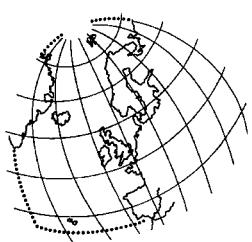


Hazardous Substances Series

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# **Mercury Losses from the Chlor-Alkali Industry in 2004**



**OSPAR Commission  
2006**

The Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment of the North-East Atlantic (the “OSPAR Convention”) was opened for signature at the Ministerial Meeting of the former Oslo and Paris Commissions in Paris on 22 September 1992. The Convention entered into force on 25 March 1998. It has been ratified by Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Iceland, Ireland, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Sweden, Switzerland and the United Kingdom and approved by the European Community and Spain.

*La Convention pour la protection du milieu marin de l'Atlantique du Nord-Est, dite Convention OSPAR, a été ouverte à la signature à la réunion ministérielle des anciennes Commissions d'Oslo et de Paris, à Paris le 22 septembre 1992. La Convention est entrée en vigueur le 25 mars 1998. La Convention a été ratifiée par l'Allemagne, la Belgique, le Danemark, la Finlande, la France, l'Irlande, l'Islande, le Luxembourg, la Norvège, les Pays-Bas, le Portugal, le Royaume-Uni de Grande Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord, la Suède et la Suisse et approuvée par la Communauté européenne et l'Espagne.*

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## Executive Summary/Récapitulatif

This report continues the series of annual reports on mercury discharges, emissions and losses of mercury by all routes from mercury-cell chlor-alkali plants. The report presents the 2004 data on production capacities, atmospheric emissions of mercury, and the amount of mercury in safely deposited wastes.

*Le présent rapport prend la suite de la série de rapports annuels sur les rejets, les émissions et les pertes de mercure empruntant toutes les voies de pénétration, provenant des installations d'électrolyse des chlorures alcalins à cellules de mercure. Le rapport présente les données de 2004 sur les capacités de production, les émissions atmosphériques du mercure et la quantité de mercure dans les déchets mis en décharges sécurisées.*

Reports on the intended future phasing-out of national mercury-based chlor-alkali production capacities, previously included in this report series, are now included in the "Overview Assessment of the Implementation of PARCOM Decision 90/3 on Reducing Atmospheric Emissions from Existing Chlor-Alkali Plants".

*Les rapports relatifs aux intentions d'abandon, dans l'avenir, des capacités nationales de production des chlorures alcalins à base de mercure, qui figuraient auparavant dans le présent rapport, sont désormais intégrés à la « Synthèse d'évaluation de la mise en œuvre de la décision PARCOM 90/3 sur la réduction des émissions atmosphériques des installations existantes d'électrolyse des chlorures alcalins ».*

The data have been reported using the reporting formats and procedures agreed by OSPAR in 2003 (reference number 2003-5), which set out the requirements for data and information to be provided via Euro Chlor.

*Les données ont été soumises en utilisant les formulaires de notification et les procédures convenus par OSPAR en 2003 (numéro de référence 2003-5), lesquels font état des exigences des données et des informations à fournir par le biais d'Euro Chlor.*

The OSPAR Hazardous Substances Committee agreed in 2005 to continue annual reporting, but with an assessment only every two years until 2009, and then to reconsider the frequency of assessments. Accordingly, this report does not include an assessment. The chlor-alkali report to be published in 2007 will include data for 2005 as well as an assessment of both the 2004 and 2005 data and the trends.

*Le comité substances dangereuses d'OSPAR a convenu en 2005 de poursuivre une notification, mais avec un rapport d'évaluation tous les deux ans, jusqu'en 2009, date à laquelle il conviendra de ré-étudier la fréquence des évaluations. Par conséquent, ce rapport ne contient pas de rapport d'évaluation. Le rapport sur l'électrolyse des chlorures alcalins devant être publié en 2007 inclura les données pour 2005 ainsi qu'une évaluation des données de 2004 et de 2005 et des tendances.*

## **1. Introduction**

Since the beginning of the 1980s, mercury discharges, emissions and losses from the chlor-alkali industry have been addressed under the former Paris Commission (PARCOM). The following Decisions and Recommendations are applicable under the OSPAR Convention:

- PARCOM Decision on Limit Values for Mercury Emissions in Water from Existing and New Brine Recirculation Chlor-alkali Plants (exit of the purification plant), 1980;
- PARCOM Decision on Limit Values for Existing Waste Brine Chlor-Alkali Plants, 1981;
- PARCOM Decision on Limit Values for Existing Brine Recirculation Chlor-Alkali Plants (exit of the factory site), 1981;
- PARCOM Decision on New Chlor-Alkali Plants Using Mercury Cells, 1982;
- PARCOM Recommendation on Limit Values for Mercury Emissions in Water from Existing Brine Recirculation Chlor-Alkali Plants (exit of factory site), 1985;
- PARCOM Decision 90/3 on Reducing Atmospheric Emissions from Existing Chlor-Alkali Plants.

In 1983, Contracting Parties to the former Paris Convention initiated an annual reporting of mercury discharges, emissions and losses from their national chlor-alkali industry. These data were compiled by the OSPAR Secretariat and, following examination by the relevant subsidiary bodies, published by the Commission in form of Annual Reports on Mercury Losses from the Chlor-alkali Industry, which comprised yearly data series from 1982 onwards.

Over time, reporting requirements and formats were regularly reviewed and up-dated in the light of the ongoing work under the Commission as regards the chlor-alkali industry. With a view to harmonising the way in which data and information are being established and reported, the Hazardous Substances Committee (HSC) of the OSPAR Commission adopted in 2003 the current reporting formats and procedures (see OSPAR agreement; reference number 2003-5) which set out the requirements for data and information to be provided via Euro Chlor. Annual data on discharges, emissions and losses of mercury from each plant operating within OSPAR Contracting Parties are reported to the OSPAR Secretariat, which, following a check and confirmation by Contracting Parties, compiles these technical data in form of a report.

OSPAR acknowledges the assistance of Euro Chlor in assembling the information and appreciates the efforts made by Euro Chlor to provide all requested information on a plant-by-plant basis and recommends continuing this procedure in future.

## **(2. Assessment of the Report on mercury losses from the Chlor-Alkali industry)**

The 2004 data will be assessed in the report to be published in 2007.

## **3. Evolution of mercury losses from the chlor-alkali industry (1982-2004)**

The following figures give a rough indication of the evolution of mercury losses from the chlor-alkali industry in the period 1982-2004 as follows:

- Figure 1: Chlorine Production Capacity with Mercury Cells;
- Figure 2: Mercury Losses through Product, Waste Water and Air;
- Figure 3: Atmospheric Emissions of Mercury.

It should be noted that these figures use data from previously published OSPAR Reports and that the way in which these data, in particular the pre-1999 data, were calculated and reported might differ:

- from Contracting Party to Contracting Party;
- within a time series of one Contracting Party.

Therefore, the interpretation of the figures is limited and any comparisons have to be carried out with extreme caution.

It should also be noted that Finland and Switzerland were not Contracting Parties to the former Paris Convention. Prior to the entry into force of the OSPAR Convention, the Contracting Parties supplied data on a voluntary basis as follows:

- Finland      from 1996 onwards, atmospheric emissions from the only mercury-based chlor-alkali plant, which discharges into the Baltic Sea (i.e. outside the OSPAR maritime area);
- Switzerland    from 1993 onwards, full data sets for the national mercury-based and mercury-free chlor-alkali industry.

Some information about changes in the reporting over time, as well as explanations of considerable increases or decreases in values, are given in footnotes to the OSPAR Report on Mercury Losses from the Chlor-alkali Industry (1982-1998), which was published in 2000.

A further source of information to be taken into account are the expert assessments, which were included in the publication of the Annual OSPAR Reports on Mercury Losses from the Chlor-alkali Industry from 1996 onwards.

Until 2003, data has been published in Figures 1 to 3 as total figures for each Contracting Party. Since 1998, data has been made available on a plant-by-plant basis<sup>1</sup>. In order to improve comparability of performance, plant-by-plant data are now published in:

- Table 1: Chlorine Production Capacity with Hg-cells (tonnes)
- Table 2: Mercury Losses through Product, Waste Water and Air (kg per year)
- Table 3: Mercury Losses through Product, Waste Water and Air (g per tonne production capacity)
- Table 4: Atmospheric Emissions of Mercury (kg per year)
- Table 5: Atmospheric Emissions of Mercury (g per tonne production capacity)
- Table 6: Mercury in Safely Deposited Wastes (kg per year)
- Table 7: Mercury in Safely Deposited Wastes (g per tonne production capacity)

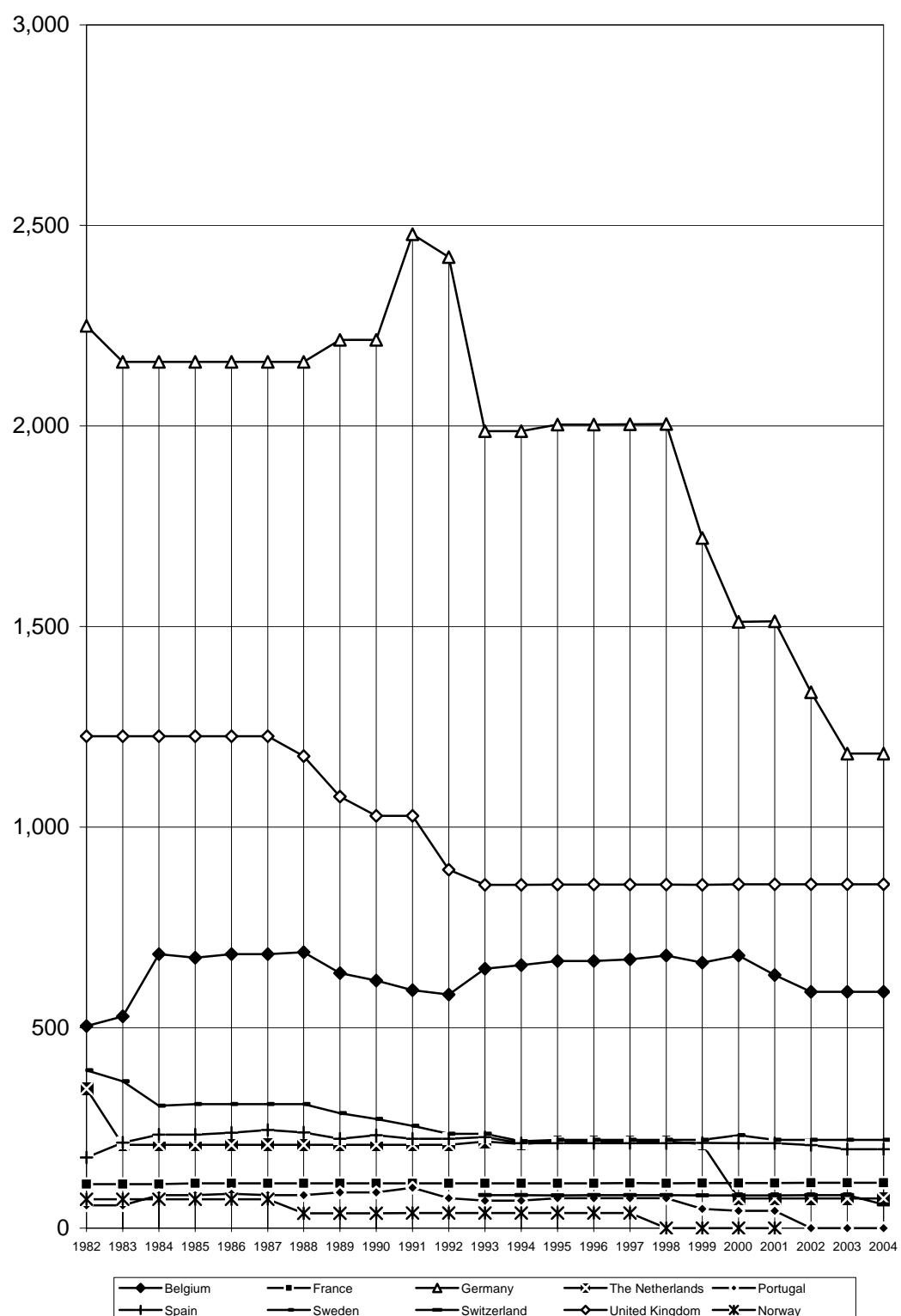
The presentation of these figures since 1998 will also assist in:

- a. the review of progress to moving towards the OSPAR 2020 target of the cessation of discharges, emissions and losses of mercury;
- b. the assessment of the effectiveness of the implementation of PARCOM Decision 90/3.

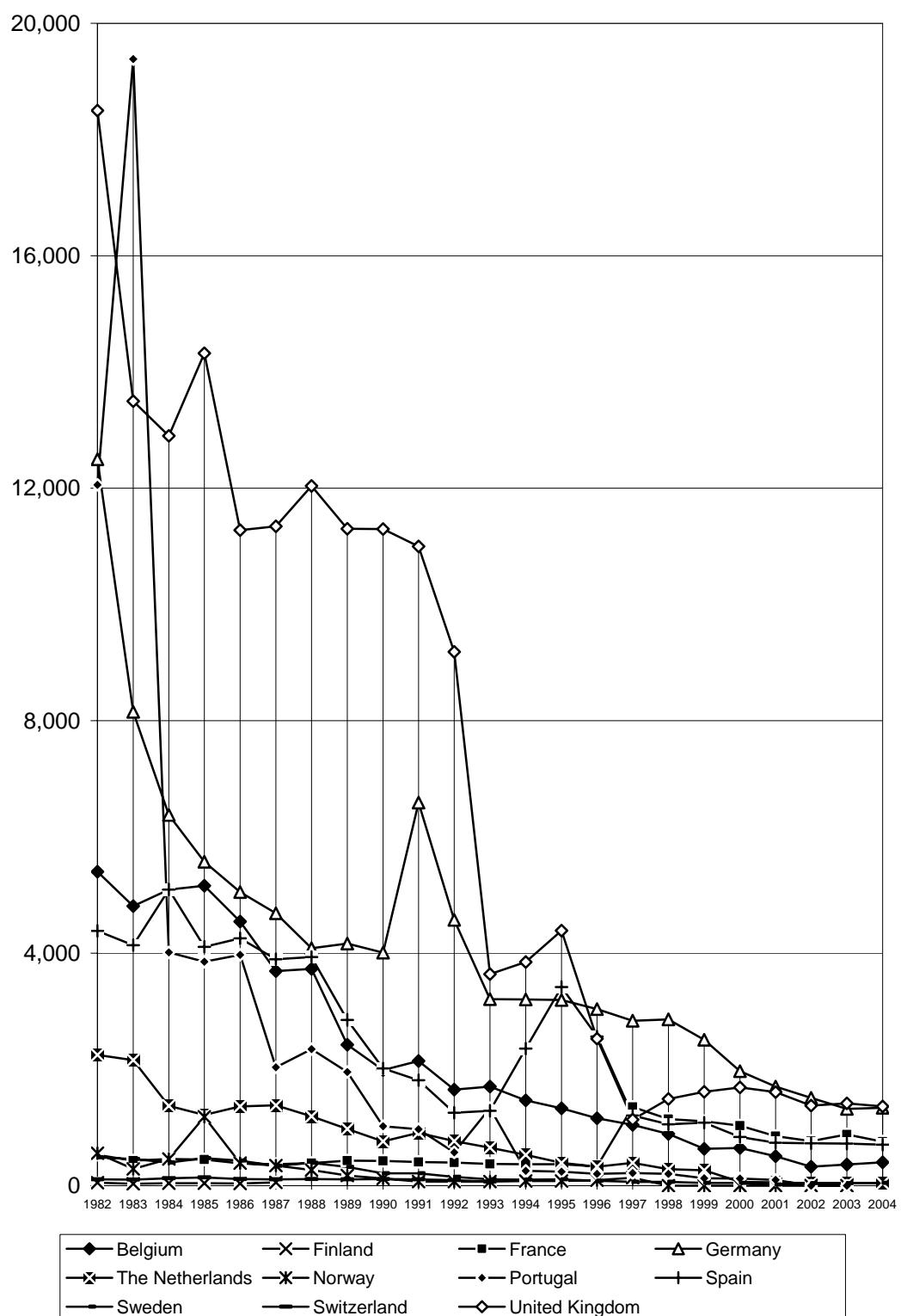
To this end, all locations of mercury-based chlor-alkali plants in operation in 1998 are described in Section 4.2 including when they have been decommissioned or converted.

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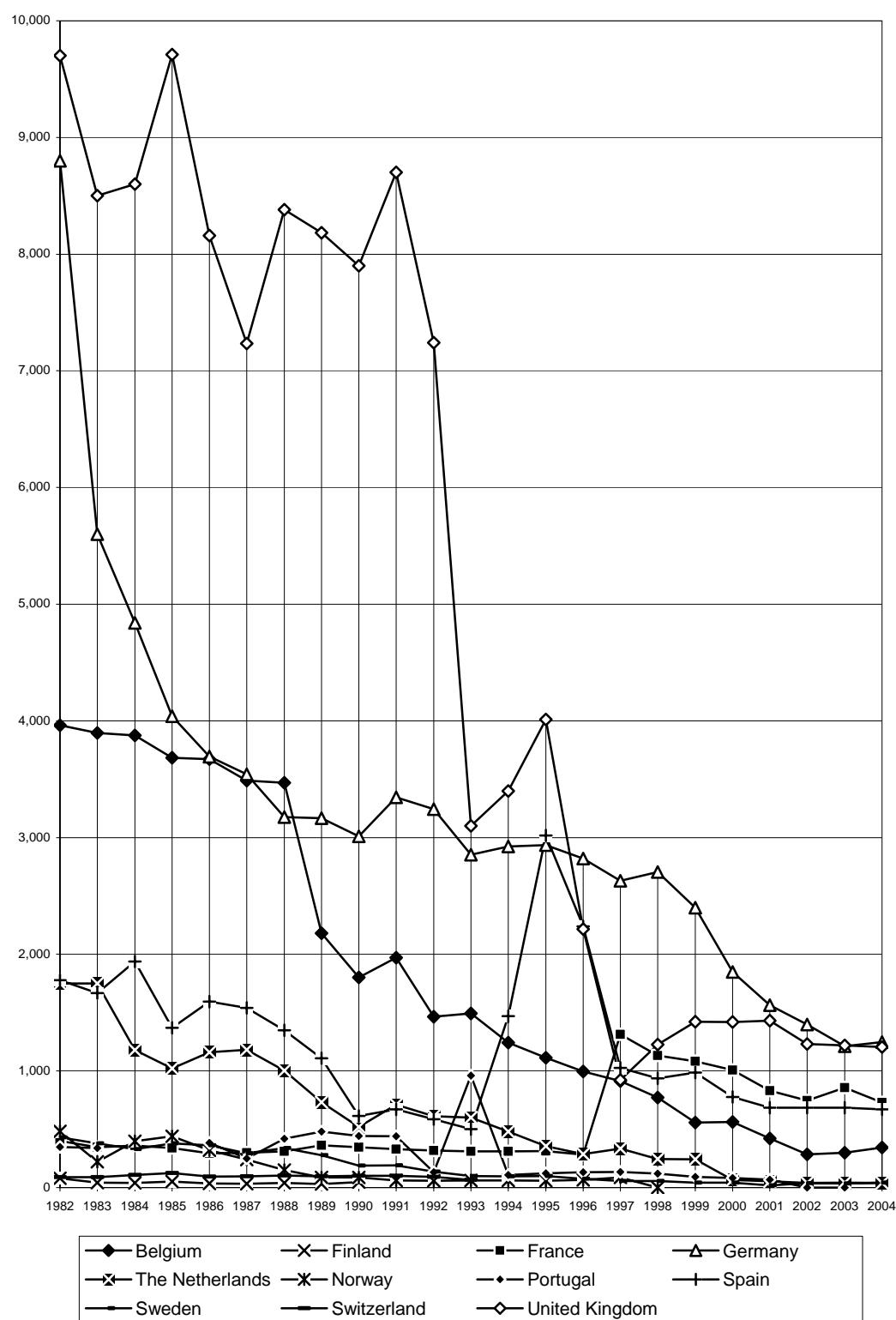
<sup>1</sup> For plant codes in the tables see section 4.1.



**Figure 1: Chlorine Production Capacity with Mercury Cells of plants discharging into the OSPAR catchment area  
(in kilotonnes per year)**



**Figure 2: Mercury Losses through Product, Wastewater and Air**  
(in kilograms per year, sum of mercury losses to product and wastewater from national plants discharging into the OSPAR catchment area plus atmospheric emissions from all national plants)



**Figure 3: Atmospheric Emissions of Mercury from all plants of Contracting Parties**  
(in kilograms per year, all plants)

**Table 1: Chlorine Production Capacity with Hg-cells (tonnes) from all plants  
(Asterisk indicates plants discharging into maritime area only)**

Site	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Belgium</b>							
B/1*	219 000	230 000	219 000	219 000	219 000	219 000	219 000
B/2*	250 000	250 000	250 000	250 000	250 000	250 000	250 000
B/3*	120 000	100 000	120 000	120 000	120 000	120 000	120 000
B/4*	90 900	82 000	90 900	41 663			
<b>Total</b>	<b>679 900</b>	<b>662 000</b>	<b>679 900</b>	<b>630 663</b>	<b>589 000</b>	<b>589 000</b>	<b>589 000</b>
<b>Finland</b>							
SF/1	40 000	40 000	40 000	40 000	42 485	42 485	42 485
<b>Total</b>	<b>40 000</b>	<b>40 000</b>	<b>40 000</b>	<b>40 000</b>	<b>42 485</b>	<b>42 485</b>	<b>42 485</b>
<b>France</b>							
F/1*	NI	18 040	18 040	18 040	18 040	18 040	18 040
F/2*	NI	72 000	72 000	72 000	72 000	72 000	72 000
F/3	NI	240 900	240 900	240 900	240 900	240 900	240 900
F/4	NI	170 070	170 070	170 070	170 070	170 070	170 070
F/5*	NI	22 500	22 500	22 500	22 500	22 500	22 500
F/6	NI	166 000	166 000	166 000	166 000	166 000	166 000
F/7	NI	184 300	184 300	184 300	184 300	184 300	184 300
<b>Total</b>	<b>NI</b>	<b>873 810</b>					
<b>Germany</b>							
D/1	130 000	65 000	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
D/2*	130 000	130 000	140 000	140 000	110 000	110 000	110 000
D/3*	120 000	120 000	125 000	125 000	125 000	125 000	125 000
D/4*	150 000	300 000	300 000	300 000	153 000	NA	NA
D/5*	180 000	150 000	160 000	160 000	160 000	160 000	160 000
D/6*	65 000	130 000	148 828	148 828	148 828	148 828	148 828
D/7*	160 000	180 000	182 000	176 000	176 000	176 000	176 000
D/8*	200 000	98 000	135 951	135 951	135 951	135 951	135 951
D/9*	150 000	150 000	160 000	167 000	167 000	167 000	167 000
D/10	300 000	248 000	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
D/11	50 000	60 000	9 804	NA	NA	NA	NA
D/12	72 000	157 000	157 000	NA	NA	NA	NA
D/13*	157 000	150 000	160 000	160 000	160 000	160 000	160 000
D/14	300 000	72 000	82 355	82 355	82 355	82 355	82 355
D/15	120 000	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 344 000</b>	<b>2 010 000</b>	<b>1 760 938</b>	<b>1 595 134</b>	<b>1 416 134</b>	<b>1 265 134</b>	<b>1 265 134</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>							
NL/1*	70 000	70 000	74 294	74 294	74 294	74 294	74 294
NL/2*	140 000	140 000	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>Total</b>	<b>210 000</b>	<b>210 000</b>	<b>74 294</b>				
<b>Portugal</b>							
P/1*	48 600	48 000	43 302	43 302	NA	NA	NA
P/2*	26 400	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>Total</b>	<b>75 000</b>	<b>48 000</b>	<b>43 302</b>	<b>43 302</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>
<b>Spain</b>							
E/1	31 920	30 000	31 373	31 373	31 373	31 373	31 373
E/2*	14 815	15 000	14 815	14 815	9 877	NI	NI
E/3*	33 552	33 500	33 552	33 552	33 552	33 552	33 552
E/4	150 000	150 000	150 000	150 000	150 000	150 000	150 000
E/5*	62 745	63 000	62 747	62 747	62 747	62 747	62 747
E/6	209 200	209 000	217 871	217 871	217 871	217 871	217 871
E/7	25 000	25 000	25 000	25 000	25 000	25 000	25 000
E/8	135 000	135 000	135 004	135 004	135 004	135 004	135 004
E/9*	101 000	101 000	100 929	100 929	100 929	100 929	100 929
<b>Total</b>	<b>763 232</b>	<b>761 500</b>	<b>771 291</b>	<b>771 291</b>	<b>766 353</b>	<b>756 476</b>	<b>756 476</b>

Site	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Sweden</b>							
S/1*	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000
S/2*	120 000	120 000	132 000	120 000	120 000	120 000	120 000
<b>Total</b>	<b>220 000</b>	<b>220 000</b>	<b>232 000</b>	<b>220 000</b>	<b>220 000</b>	<b>220 000</b>	<b>220 000</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>							
CH/1*	55 000	55 000	55 000	55 000	55 000	55 000	32 083
CH/2	26 500	22 000	26 500	26 500	26 500	26 500	26 500
CH/3*	27 000	26 500	27 000	27 000	27 000	27 000	27 000
<b>Total</b>	<b>108 500</b>	<b>103 500</b>	<b>108 500</b>	<b>108 500</b>	<b>108 500</b>	<b>108 500</b>	<b>85 583<sup>2</sup></b>
<b>UK</b>							
UK/1*	29 000	29 000	29 413	29 413	29 413	29 413	29 413
UK/2*	89 872	89 000	89 872	89 872	89 872	89 872	89 872
UK/3*	737 000	738 000	738 000	738 000	738 000	738 000	738 000
<b>Total</b>	<b>855 872</b>	<b>856 000</b>	<b>857 285</b>				

#### Production capacity of all installations in the Convention area

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>tonnes</b>	6 170 314	5 784 810	5 441 320	5 214 279	4 947 861	4 786 984	4 764 067
<b>%</b>	100	93,8	88,2	84,5	80,2	77,6	77,2

#### Production capacity of installations in the drainage area to the maritime area

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>tonnes</b>	3 819 424	3 810 540	3 805 143	3 744 906	3 476 003	3 315 126	3 292 209
<b>%</b>	100	99,8	99,6	98,0	91,0	86,8	86,2

<sup>2</sup> The Solvay chlorine production unit located in Zurzach (CH/1) was shut down at the beginning of August 2004 and, in agreement with the Euro Chlor rules, a yearly production capacity "pro rata temporis" was considered (i.e. 55 000 t/y \* 7 /12 = 32 083 t/y).

**Table 2: Mercury Losses through Product, Waste Water and Air (kg per year)**

Site	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Belgium</b>							
B/1	NI	173	157	122	82	92	142
B/2	NI	178	180	175	169	186	178
B/3	NI	113	111	88	78	85	82
B/4	NI	173	201	120			
<b>Total</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>402</b>
<b>Finland</b>							
SF/1	NI	63	43	41	44	37	56
<b>Total</b>	<b>NI</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>56</b>
<b>France</b>							
F/1	NI	28	29	24	15	12	25
F/2	NI	129	119	121	92	118	116
F/3	NI	345	338	226	216	245	189
F/4	NI	192	220	203	152	127	96
F/5	NI	32	32	33	34	33	32
F/6	NI	190	152	139	175	185	147
F/7	NI	281	243	237	202	282	242
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>1 133</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>847</b>
<b>Germany</b>							
D/1	NI	111	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
D/2	NI	147	247	159	127	128	103
D/3	NI	49	73	75	78	80	92
D/4	NI	367	367	358	285	NA	NA
D/5	NI	261	166	162	157	169	173
D/6	NI	70	62	52	49	77	116
D/7	NI	313	257	199	218	289	260
D/8	NI	193	209	228	174	159	151
D/9	NI	161	165	197	199	213	244
D/10	NI	391	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
D/11	NI	104	18	NA	NA	NA	NA
D/12	NI	132	137	NA	NA	NA	NA
D/13	NI	137	171	201	163	146	141
D/14	285	100	112	80	67	64	62
D/15	NI	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 864</b>	<b>2 536</b>	<b>1 982</b>	<b>1 711</b>	<b>1 517</b>	<b>1 325</b>	<b>1 343</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>							
NL/1	NI	71	68	57	41	45	42
NL/2	NI	196	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>Total</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>Portugal</b>							
P/1	NI	130	121	100	NA	NA	NA
P/2	NI	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>Total</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>
<b>Spain</b>							
E/1	NI	61	63	58	48	45	46
E/2	NI	30	29	25	16	NI	NI
E/3	NI	66	57	52	38	42	32
E/4	NI	287	164	114	123	137	121
E/5	NI	142	102	101	86	74	92
E/6	NI	182	182	193	185	199	205
E/7	NI	53	49	32	36	30	26
E/8	NI	251	244	176	174	174	154
E/9	123	175	95	103	132	99	94
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>770</b>

<b>Site</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>
<b>Sweden</b>							
S/1	NI	27	28	29	26	22	25
S/2	NI	18	19	18	17	19	22
<b>Total</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>							
CH/1	NI	82	70	64	73	67	39
CH/2	NI	19	20	28	19	19	11
CH/3	NI	15	19	25	17	12	22
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>UK</b>							
UK/1	NI	15	16	17	18	35	54
UK/2	NI	125	144	157	175	144	154
UK/3	NI	1 476	1 535	1 439	1 188	1 237	1 155
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 493</b>	<b>1 616</b>	<b>1 695</b>	<b>1 613</b>	<b>1 381</b>	<b>1 416</b>	<b>1 363</b>

**Total mercury losses through product, waste water and air from all installations in the Convention area (waste water discharges from installations in the drainage area only)**

	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>
<b>kg/year</b>	8 179	7 854	6 832	6 028	5 188	4 933	4 730
<b>%</b>	100	96,0	83,5	73,3	63,4	60,3	57,8

**Table 3: Mercury Losses through Product, Waste Water and Air  
(g per tonne production capacity)**

Site	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Belgium</b>							
B/1	NI	0,750	0,715	0,556	0,374	0,419	0,649
B/2	NI	0,710	0,720	0,699	0,676	0,744	0,712
B/3	NI	1,125	0,921	0,736	0,647	0,712	0,684
B/4	NI	2,110	2,212	2,890	NA	NA	NA
<b>Finland</b>							
SF/1	NI	1,574	1,078	1,026	1,046	0,878	1,324
<b>France</b>							
F/1	NI	1,580	1,631	1,317	0,819	0,646	1,400
F/2	NI	1,792	1,646	1,680	1,277	1,644	1,615
F/3	NI	1,431	1,403	0,940	0,896	1,019	0,785
F/4	NI	1,131	1,292	1,197	0,896	0,746	0,567
F/5	NI	1,444	1,436	1,457	1,509	1,469	1,402
F/6	NI	1,144	0,917	0,836	1,054	1,117	0,883
F/7	NI	1,522	1,320	1,286	1,094	1,530	1,312
<b>Germany</b>							
D/1	NI	1,707	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
D/2	NI	1,128	1,766	1,132	1,153	1,163	0,934
D/3	NI	0,406	0,583	0,601	0,622	0,640	0,733
D/4	NI	1,223	1,223	1,193	1,862	NA	NA
D/5	NI	1,740	1,040	1,010	0,980	1,060	1,083
D/6	NI	0,540	0,416	0,348	0,326	0,515	0,777
D/7	NI	1,740	1,410	1,130	1,240	1,640	1,479
D/8	NI	1,970	1,540	1,680	1,281	1,167	1,111
D/9	NI	1,070	1,032	1,182	1,189	1,279	1,464
D/10	NI	1,576	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
D/11	NI	1,740	1,864	NA	NA	NA	NA
D/12	NI	0,843	0,871	NA	NA	NA	NA
D/13	NI	0,910	1,069	1,259	1,019	0,911	0,884
D/14	NI	1,390	1,364	0,966	0,815	0,776	0,757
D/15	NI	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>Netherlands</b>							
NL/1	NI	1,008	0,909	0,765	0,551	0,610	0,571
NL/2	NI	1,400	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>Portugal</b>							
P/1	NI	2,700	2,800	2,300	NA	NA	NA
P/2	NI	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>Spain</b>							
E/1	NI	2,040	2,020	1,861	1,545	1,430	1,461
E/2	NI	2,020	1,948	1,667	1,626	NI	
E/3	NI	1,970	1,699	1,563	1,123	1,264	0,945
E/4	NI	1,910	1,094	0,762	0,821	0,911	0,811
E/5	NI	2,259	1,632	1,608	1,368	1,172	1,461
E/6	NI	0,870	0,834	0,885	0,848	0,914	0,944
E/7	NI	2,100	1,940	1,265	1,428	1,220	1,030
E/8	NI	1,860	1,810	1,300	1,290	1,290	1,140
E/9	NI	1,730	0,938	1,021	1,309	0,976	0,933
<b>Sweden</b>							
S/1	NI	0,268	0,278	0,288	0,258	0,221	0,248
S/2	NI	0,154	0,144	0,154	0,143	0,161	0,188

<b>Site</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>							
CH/1	NI	1,490	1,271	1,162	1,336	1,227	1,227
CH/2	NI	0,877	0,743	1,054	0,699	0,712	0,429
CH/3	NI	0,560	0,692	0,917	0,638	0,434	0,802
<b>UK</b>							
UK/1	NI	0,525	0,538	0,574	0,606	1,180	1,852
UK/2	NI	1,410	1,600	1,744	1,950	1,600	1,710
UK/3	NI	2,000	2,080	1,950	1,610	1,677	1,565

**Table 4: Atmospheric Emissions of Mercury (kg per year)**

Site	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Belgium</b>							
B/1	290	156	137	106	68	74	120
B/2	176	154	157	153	153	164	160
B/3	146	101	98	74	63	62	64
B/4	160	146	172	80	NA	NA	NA
<b>Total</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>344</b>
<b>Finland</b>							
SF/1	40	53	35	34	39	31	46
<b>Total</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>France</b>							
F/1	26	25	26	21	12	7	14
F/2	111	115	103	108	80	103	106
F/3	301	320	313	210	202	235	181
F/4	179	182	188	171	109	88	67
F/5	330	25	25	26	27	27	26
F/6	24	161	129	109	147	142	118
F/7	160	255	223	186	170	255	217
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 131</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>1 007</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>729</b>
<b>Germany</b>							
D/1	173	105	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
D/2	92	135	235	146	114	113	98
D/3	84	39	63	68	71	74	86
D/4	255	353	353	345	274	NA	NA
D/5	256	255	160	155	150	163	167
D/6	105	66	58	48	45	72	111
D/7	128	301	244	187	206	276	247
D/8	280	175	171	179	141	113	114
D/9	150	149	151	185	188	203	233
D/10	354	382	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
D/11	105	100	18	NA	NA	NA	NA
D/12	103	119	128	NA	NA	NA	NA
D/13	97	124	158	177	144	135	131
D/14	285	96	110	74	65	62	60
D/15	238	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 705</b>	<b>2 399</b>	<b>1 849</b>	<b>1 564</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>1 211</b>	<b>1 248</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>							
NL/1	65	65	65	53	37	42	40
NL/2	180	178	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>Total</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>Portugal</b>							
P/1	92	91	82	69	NA	NA	NA
P/2	28	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>Total</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>
<b>Spain</b>							
E/1	31	38	45	36	33	38	40
E/2	21	20	19	17	12	NI	NI
E/3	66	51	43	32	23	31	23
E/4	210	218	118	69	80	114	105
E/5	109	91	85	91	77	63	74
E/6	126	157	165	178	171	182	193
E/7	48	35	27	22	28	26	22
E/8	203	227	204	155	148	151	128
E/9	123	152	74	84	112	81	85
<b>Total</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>670</b>

<b>Site</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>
<b>Sweden</b>							
S/1	37	25	25	27	23	20	23
S/2	21	17	17	17	15	16	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>							
CH/1	57	75	63	58	69	65	38
CH/2	18	19	19	27	18	18	11
CH/3	21	10	14	17	14	8	17
<b>Total</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>66</b>
<b>UK</b>							
UK/1	14	14	14	13	13	29	49
UK/2	106	117	137	149	169	137	147
UK/3	1 107	1 292	1 269	1 270	1 048	1 053	1 010
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>1 230</b>	<b>1 219</b>	<b>1 206</b>

**Total atmospheric emissions of mercury from all installations in the Convention area<sup>1</sup>**

	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>
<b>kg/year</b>	7 331	6 985	5 940	5 226	4 558	4 475	4 392
<b>%</b>	100	95,3	81,0	71,3	62,2	61	59,9

**Table 5: Atmospheric Emissions of Mercury (g per tonne production capacity)**

Site	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Belgium</b>							
B/1	1,320	0,680	0,627	0,484	0,310	0,338	0,547
B/2	0,705	0,617	0,627	0,615	0,611	0,657	0,641
B/3	1,213	1,013	0,813	0,615	0,524	0,516	0,531
B/4	1,770	1,780	1,888	1,930	NA	NA	NA
<b>Finland</b>							
SF/1	1,000	1,322	0,885	0,856	0,916	0,738	1,084
<b>France</b>							
F/1	1,390	1,380	1,442	1,154	0,651	0,416	0,763
F/2	1,540	1,600	1,424	1,498	1,111	1,433	1,469
F/3	1,250	1,330	1,300	0,871	0,838	0,976	0,752
F/4	1,050	1,068	1,108	1,004	0,641	0,518	0,396
F/5	1,790	1,123	1,132	1,159	1,199	1,186	1,153
F/6	1,080	0,971	0,776	0,660	0,886	0,853	0,712
F/7	0,960	1,381	1,210	1,011	0,921	1,384	1,176
<b>Germany</b>							
D/1	1,330	1,610	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
D/2	0,710	1,040	1,680	1,040	1,040	1,030	0,890
D/3	0,700	0,322	0,507	0,546	0,571	0,592	0,687
D/4	1,700	1,175	1,175	1,150	1,792	NA	NA
D/5	1,420	1,700	1,000	0,970	0,940	1,020	1,043
D/6	1,609	0,510	0,390	0,322	0,303	0,481	0,745
D/7	0,800	1,670	1,340	1,060	1,170	1,570	1,405
D/8	1,400	1,790	1,260	1,320	1,039	0,834	0,842
D/9	1,000	0,995	0,942	1,106	1,125	1,215	1,396
D/10	1,180	1,540	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
D/11	2,100	1,660	1,846	NA	NA	NA	NA
D/12	1,431	0,760	0,815	NA	NA	NA	NA
D/13	0,620	0,829	0,989	1,108	0,898	0,841	0,820
D/14	0,950	1,330	1,330	0,900	0,787	0,756	0,734
D/15	1,980	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>Netherlands</b>							
NL/1	0,920	0,927	0,873	0,716	0,501	0,560	0,542
NL/2	1,230	1,270	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>Portugal</b>							
P/1	1,893	1,900	1,900	1,600	NA	NA	NA
P/2	1,061	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>Spain</b>							
E/1	0,960	1,260	1,420	1,141	1,041	1,220	1,265
E/2	1,430	1,330	1,272	1,153	1,166	NI	NI
E/3	1,960	1,510	1,280	0,959	0,685	0,927	0,690
E/4	1,400	1,450	0,784	0,462	0,537	0,760	0,699
E/5	1,735	1,442	1,347	1,455	1,226	1,001	1,178
E/6	0,603	0,750	0,758	0,818	0,784	0,836	0,885
E/7	1,900	1,400	1,060	0,880	1,120	1,040	0,880
E/8	1,500	1,680	1,510	1,140	1,100	1,120	0,950
E/9	1,220	1,500	0,735	0,831	1,110	0,800	0,843
<b>Sweden</b>							
S/1	0,370	0,250	0,250	0,270	0,234	0,204	0,231
S/2	0,171	0,139	0,131	0,140	0,121	0,135	0,167

Site	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Switzerland</b>							
CH/1	1,030	1,370	1,146	1,065	1,258	1,176	1,176
CH/2	0,680	0,848	0,710	1,019	0,670	0,689	0,408
CH/3	0,780	0,370	0,517	0,625	0,515	0,315	0,647
<b>UK</b>							
UK/1	0,483	0,470	0,461	0,452	0,438	1,004	1,669
UK/2	1,179	1,310	1,520	1,660	1,880	1,520	1,640
UK/3	1,501	1,750	1,720	1,720	1,420	1,427	1,368

**Table 6: Mercury in Safely Deposited Wastes<sup>\*</sup> (kg per year)**

Site	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Belgium</b>							
B/1	NI	837	6 823	260	2 889	2 293	4 608
B/2	NI	5 733	3 566	4 646	358	NI	250
B/3	NI	3	5	6	67	6	5
B/4	NI	0	2	1 242	NA	NA	NA
<b>Total</b>	<b>8 529</b>	<b>6 573</b>	<b>10 396</b>	<b>6 154</b>	<b>3 254</b>	<b>2 299</b>	<b>4 863</b>
<b>Finland</b>							
SF/1	0	0	0,16	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0,16</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>France</b>							
F/1	NI	0	0	0	18	33	75
F/2	NI	68	2 632	9 644	8 896	6 230	7 268
F/3	NI	1 257	1 296	1 078	922	1 323	1 143
F/4	NI	54	37	43	41	34	26
F/5	NI	0	70	6	238	13	3
F/6	NI	33	16	64	48	25	15
F/7	NI	24	35	8	25	24	44
<b>Total</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>4 086</b>	<b>10 843</b>	<b>10 188</b>	<b>7 682</b>	<b>8 574</b>
<b>Germany</b>							
D/1	NI	31	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
D/2	NI	4	0	NI	NI	NI	138
D/3	NI	2	3	2	1	NI	NI
D/4	NI	3 054	3 054	1 259	3 437	NA	NA
D/5	NI	66	576	766	5 799	10 555	10 027
D/6	NI	1 314	3 764	1034	472	1 591	1 551
D/7	NI	37 260	20 602	13 200	13 390	12 260	16 490
D/8	NI	1 646	2 311	NI	674	2 282	1 536
D/9	NI	2 270	4 570	4 230	6 366	5 340	4 355
D/10	NI	304	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
D/11	NI	19	NI	NA	NA	NA	NA
D/12	NI	176	176	NA	NA	NA	NA
D/13	NI	2 692	5 659	9 209	4 378	2 745	2 500
D/14	NI	1 656	754	833	406	85	212
D/15	NI	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>Total</b>	<b>26 200</b>	<b>50 494</b>	<b>41 469</b>	<b>30 533</b>	<b>34 923</b>	<b>34 858</b>	<b>36 808</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>							
NL/1	NI	6	2	28	7	3	2
NL/2	NI	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>Total</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Portugal</b>							
P/1	NI	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA
P/2	NI	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>Total</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Spain</b>							
E/1	NI	1 265	4 276	495	2 027	846	408
E/2	NI	27	8	9	141	NI	NI
E/3	NI	384	599	359	472	679	402
E/4	NI	2 694	6 279	4 868	2 343	2 020	2 837
E/5	NI	1 013	412	59	0	440	1 544
E/6	NI	604	770	1 088	2 339	2 625	622
E/7	NI	20	10	3	13	14	NI
E/8	NI	498	432	459	552	328	506
E/9	NI	500	401	279	169	349	185
<b>Total</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>7 005</b>	<b>13 187</b>	<b>7 619</b>	<b>8 056</b>	<b>7 301</b>	<b>6 503</b>

\* All mercury-contaminated materials, such as cell components, process equipment, solid wastes from sumps, pits, demercurisation units and the brine purification process, which have been sent to authorised and properly controlled toxic waste disposal sites, are to be included in the category "safely deposited waste". For the purpose of the balance, all deposits of mercury in whatever concentrations should be accounted for.

<b>Site</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>
<b>Sweden</b>							
S/1	NI	6	6	850	5	NI	55
S/2	NI	1	1	1	NI	NI	NI
<b>Total</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>NI</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>							
CH/1	NI	165	178	215	207	239	139
CH/2	NI	0	3	32	1	2	1
CH/3	NI	1 084	0	1 933	NI	1 891	NI
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 905</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>2 180</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>2 132</b>	<b>140</b>
<b>UK</b>							
UK/1	NI	161	268	263	136	118	246
UK/2	NI	37	48	147	113	119	134
UK/3	NI	3 911	3 092	2 842	10 745	21 247	6 208
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 187</b>	<b>4 109</b>	<b>3 408</b>	<b>3 252</b>	<b>10 994</b>	<b>21 484</b>	<b>6 588</b>

**Table 7: Mercury in Safely Deposited Wastes\* (g per tonne production capacity)**

Site	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Belgium</b>							
B/1	NI	3,640	31,155	1,188	13,192	10,472	21,041
B/2	NI	22,930	14,264	18,585	1,432	NI	1,000
B/3	NI	0,025	0,039	0,046	0,055	0,047	0,038
B/4	NI	0	0,0260	29,819	NA	NA	NA
<b>Finland</b>							
SF/1	NI	0,003	0,004	0,006	0,003	NI	NI
<b>France</b>							
F/1	NI	0	0	0	1,024	1,810	4,130
F/2	NI	0,950	36,560	133,941	123,555	86,528	100,950
F/3	NI	5,220	5,380	4,474	3,828	5,491	4,746
F/4	NI	0,320	0,215	0,255	0,240	0,200	0,155
F/5	NI	0	3,100	0,280	10,580	0,600	0,140
F/6	NI	0,196	0,094	0,386	0,292	0,148	0,092
F/7	NI	0,131	0,190	0,044	0,134	0,131	0,237
<b>Germany</b>							
D/1	NI	0,480	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
D/2	NI	0,030	0	0	NI	NI	1,250
D/3	NI	0,014	0,021	0,014	0,007	NI	NI
D/4	NI	10,180	10,180	4,197	22,464	NA	NA
D/5	NI	0,440	3,600	4,788	36,242	66	62,670
D/6	NI	10,104	25,290	6,950	3,171	11	10,422
D/7	NI	207,000	113,200	75,000	76,080	70	93,693
D/8	NI	16,800	17,000	0	4,959	17	11,295
D/9	NI	15,134	28,560	25,329	38,119	32	26,077
D/10	NI	1,225	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
D/11	NI	0,310	0	NA	NA	NA	NA
D/12	NI	1,120	1,120	NA	NA	NA	NA
D/13	NI	17,949	35,371	57,555	27,362	17	15,628
D/14	NI	23,000	9,150	10,110	4,937	1	2,571
D/15	NI	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>Netherlands</b>							
NL/1	NI	0,082	0,027	0,382	0,100	0,043	0,029
NL/2	NI	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>Portugal</b>							
P/1	NI	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA
P/2	NI	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>Spain</b>							
E/1	NI	42,150	136,300	15,759	64,604	27	12,995
E/2	NI	1,800	0,556	0,607	14,300	NI	NI
E/3	NI	11,460	17,850	10,703	14,056	20	11,977
E/4	NI	17,960	41,860	32,450	15,620	13	18,910
E/5	NI	16,085	6,564	0,943	0,005	7	24,606
E/6	NI	2,890	3,533	4,994	10,737	12	2,857
E/7	NI	0,800	0,380	0,120	0,528	1	NI
E/8	NI	3,690	3,200	3,400	4,090	2	3,750
E/9	NI	4,950	3,970	2,767	1,673	3	1,830
<b>Sweden</b>							
S/1	NI	0,064	0,064	8,500	0,052	NI	0,553
S/2	NI	0,011	0,010	0,010	NI	NI	NI

\* All mercury-contaminated materials, such as cell components, process equipment, solid wastes from sumps, pits, demercurisation units and the brine purification process, which have been sent to authorised and properly controlled toxic waste disposal sites, are to be included in the category "safely deposited waste". For the purpose of the balance, all deposits of mercury in whatever concentrations should be accounted for.

<b>Site</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>							
CH/1	NI	3,000	3,230	3,900	3,774	4,350	4,350
CH/2	NI	0	0,104	1,216	0,021	0,061	0,030
CH/3	NI	40,910	0	71,602	NI	70,048	NI
<b>UK</b>							
UK/1	NI	5,540	9,115	8,938	4,631	4,001	8,359
UK/2	NI	0,420	0,530	1,640	1,260	1,330	1,490
UK/3	NI	5,300	4,190	3,850	14,560	28,790	8,412

## 4. 2004 data and information

### 4.1 Introduction

In this part of the report, data and information about the national chlor-alkali industry of each OSPAR Contracting Party is given as follows:

- a. Contracting Parties with mercury-based chlor-alkali plants:
  - (i) two overview maps showing the locations, the names and the operators of the sites;
  - (ii) tables with technical data on the annual discharges, emissions and losses, including wastes, from plants of each Contracting Party (provided via Euro Chlor);
- b. Contracting Parties with mercury-free plants or without chlor-alkali industry.

The column headings and abbreviations (e.g. C, E1, E2 etc) used in the tables correspond to the reporting requirements set out in the current formats:

Sea Area - Sea area in which liquid wastes from the plant is discharged, or is likely to be discharged

*OSPAR maritime area*

A - Atlantic

*Areas not covered by the OSPAR Convention*

Baltic - Baltic Sea

BI Sea - Black Sea

M - Mediterranean Sea

Brine            W - waste brine plant

R - brine-recirculation plant

Values are expressed in continental notation.

## 4.2 Locations of mercury-based chlor-alkali plants

The two following maps give an overview of the locations of the mercury-based chlor-alkali plants indicated below and their operators:

<b>Country/Code</b>	<b>Company</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Status</b>
<b>Belgium</b>			
B/1	Solvin	Lillo	
B/2	Tessenderlo	Tessenderlo	
B/3	Solvin	Antwerpen	
B/4	Solvay	Jemeppe	Replaced its mercury technology in 2001
<b>Finland</b>			
SF/1	Eka Chemicals	Oulu	The permitted discharges and emissions have been increased on the basis of a revised authorisation in 2002
<b>France</b>			
F/1	PC de Loos	Loos	
F/2	Albemarle PPC	Thann	
F/3	Solvay	Tavaux	
F/4	Atofina	Jarrie	
F/5	SPC Harbonnières	Harbonnières	
F/6	Atofina	Lavera	
F/7	Atofina	St Auban	
<b>Germany<sup>3</sup></b>			
D/1	ECI	Bitterfeld	Ceased operation in 1999
D/2	Bayer	Uerdingen	Converted to membrane
D/3	ECI	Ibbenbüren	
D/4	Bayer	Leverkusen	Shut down in 2002
D/5	BASF	Ludwigshafen	
D/6	Ineos	Wilhelmshafen	
D/7	Vestolit	Marl	Shut down of some cells in 2001
D/8	Degussa - Hüls	Lülsdorf	
D/9	Lil	Frankfurt	The permitted discharges and emissions have been increased on the basis of a revised authorisation in 2001
D/10	Bayer	Dormagen	Ceased operation in 1999
D/11	Clariant	Gersthofen	Shut down in 2000
D/12	Wacker Chemie	Burghausen	Shut down in 2000
D/13	Vintron	Knapsack	
D/14	Vinnolit	Gendorf	
D/15	BSL Olefinverbund	Schkopau	Shut down in 1998
<b>The Netherlands</b>			
NL/1	Akzo Nobel	Hengelo	
NL/2	Solvay	Linne-Herten	Decommissioned in 1999
<b>Portugal</b>			
P/1	Uniteca	Estarreja	Has been replaced by membrane cells in January 2002
P/2	Solvay Portugal	Póvoa de Santa Iria	Shut down in 1998

<sup>3</sup> Germany advised that 7 plants have been converted. 5 more plants are to be converted.

<b>Country/Code</b>	<b>Company</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Status</b>
<b>Spain</b>			
E/1	Quimica del Cinca	Monzon	
E/2	Electroquimica de Hernani	Hernani	Partly converted to membrane technology
E/3	Elnosa	Lourizan	
E/4	Ercros	Flix	
E/5	Solvay	Torrelavega	
E/6	Solvay	Martorell	
E/7	Aragonesas	Sabinanigo	
E/8	Aragonesas	Vilaseca	
E/9	Aragonesas	Huelva/Palos	
<b>Sweden</b>			
S/1	Akzo Nobel	Bohus	
S/2	Hydro Polymers	Stenungsund	Verified value
<b>Switzerland</b>			
CH/1	Solvay	Zurzach	
CH/2	Syngenia	Monthey	
CH/3	SF-Chem	Pratteln	
<b>United Kingdom</b>			
UK/1	Rhodia	Staveley	
UK/2	Albion Chemicals	Sandbach	
UK/3	Ineos	Runcorn	

### 4.3 Other OSPAR Contracting Parties

#### Denmark

Denmark has no chlor-alkali plants.

#### Luxembourg

Luxembourg has no chlor-alkali plants.

#### Iceland

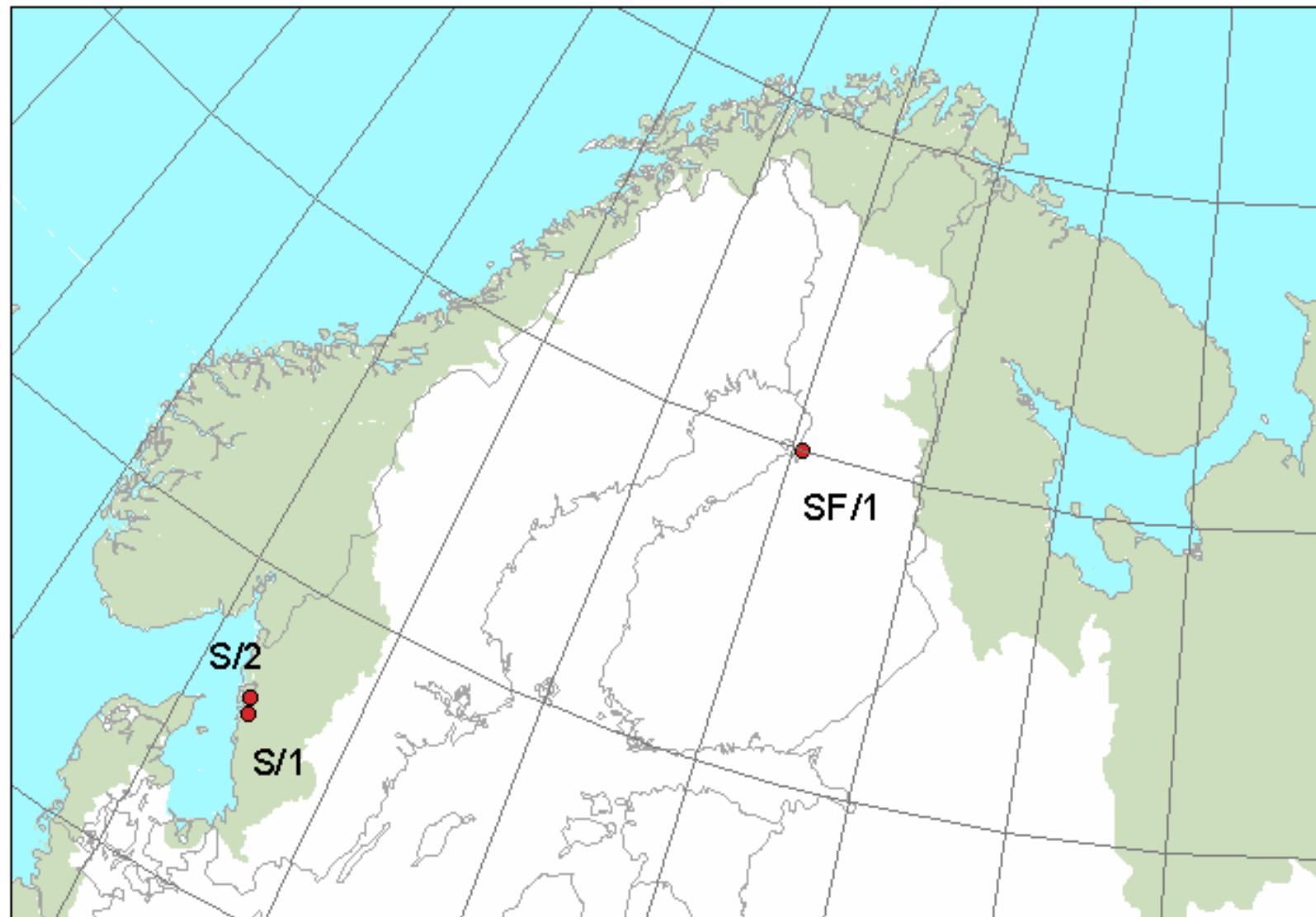
Iceland has no chlor-alkali plants.

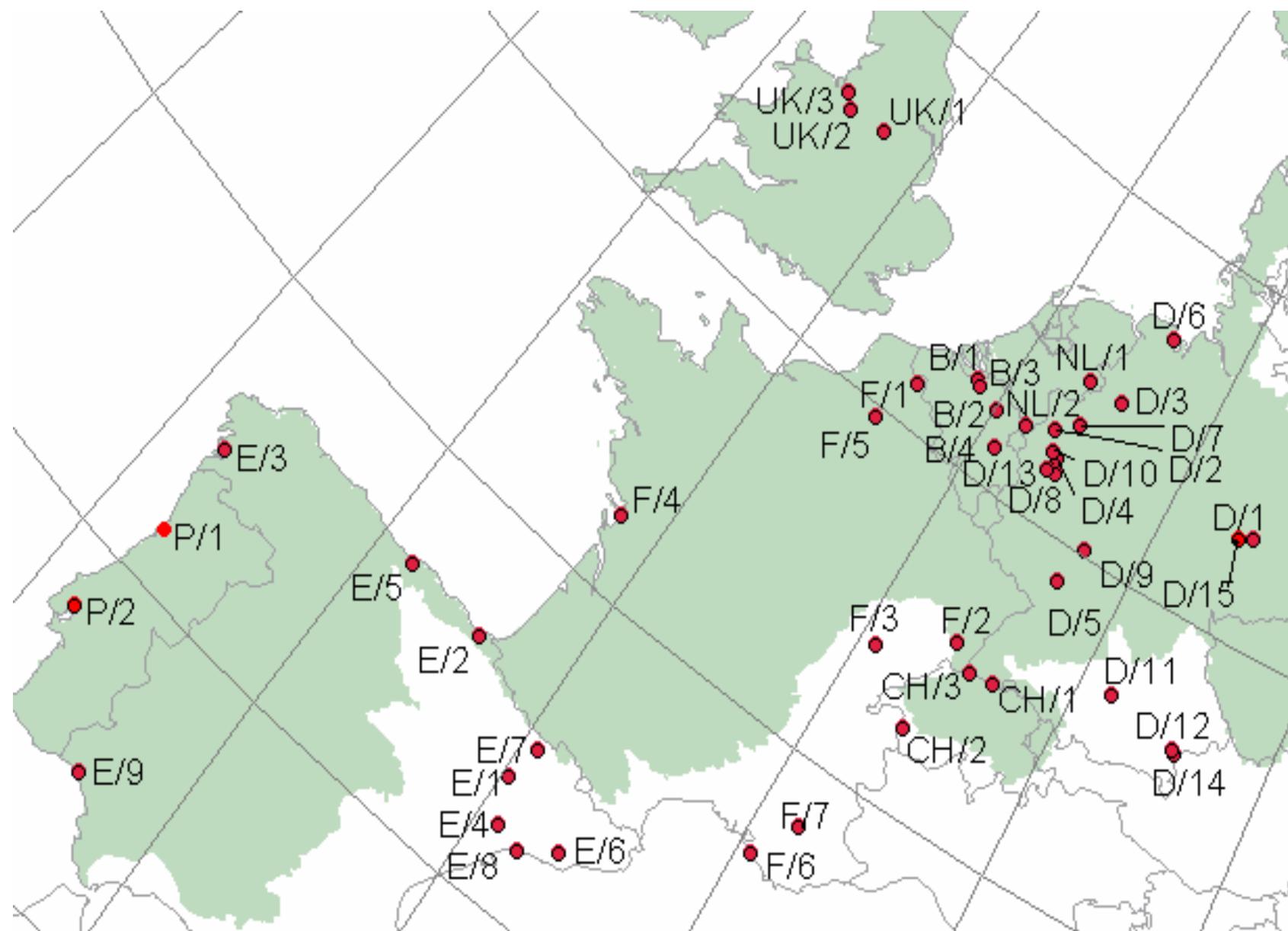
#### Ireland

Ireland has only one chlor-alkali plant, which operates mercury-free.

#### Norway

The last Norwegian plant with mercury cells ceased its mercury-based operations in September 1997.





**Belgium**

Site	Chlorine Production Capacity with Hg-cells (tonnes)	Sea Area	Brine W or R	Mercury consumption	Losses via Products	Discharges via Waste Water	Emissions to the Atmosphere			Total Emissions Discharges Losses	Mercury in Wastes					Difference to Balance
							Process Exhaust	Cellroom	Total		Disposed off	Awaiting recovery	Awaiting disposal	Awaiting decision	Temporarily stored	
C (g/t)	E1 (g/t)	E2 (g/t)	2.3.1 (g/t)	2.3.2 (g/t)	E3 (g/t)	(g/t)	D (g/t)	c (tonnes)	f (tonnes)	l (tonnes)	F (g/t)	DB (g/t)				
B/1	219 000	A	R	25,023	0,061	0,020	0,110	0,228	0,338	0,419	10,472	-0,709			-3,237	17,369
B/2	250 000	A	R	14,656	0,079	0,008	0,003	0,654	0,657	0,744		-0,040	3,518		13,912	0,000
B/3	120 000	A	R	-20,933	0,057	0,139	0,016	0,500	0,516	0,712	0,047	-0,633			-5,275	-16,417
<b>Total</b>	<b>589 000</b>															

**Finland**

Site	Chlorine Production Capacity with Hg-cells (tonnes)	Sea Area	Brine W or R	Mercury consumption	Losses via Products	Discharges via Waste Water	Emissions to the Atmosphere			Total Emissions Discharges Losses (g/t)	Mercury in Wastes					Difference to Balance DB (g/t)
							Process Exhaust	Cellroom	Total		Disposed off	Awaiting recovery	Awaiting disposal	Awaiting decision	Temporarily stored	
SF/1	42 485	Baltic	R	19,466	0,020	0,120	0,002	0,736	0,738	0,878		1,706			40,155	-21,568
<b>Total</b>	<b>42 485</b>															

The permitted discharges and emissions have been increased on the basis of a revised authorisation in 2002.

**France**

Site	Chlorine Production Capacity with Hg-cells (tonnes)	Sea Area	Brine W or R	Mercury consumption	Losses via Products	Discharges via Waste Water	Emissions to the Atmosphere			Total Emissions Discharges Losses	Mercury in Wastes					Difference to Balance
							Process Exhaust	Cellroom	Total		Disposed off	Awaiting recovery	Awaiting disposal	Awaiting decision	Temporarily stored	
				C (g/t)	E1 (g/t)	E2 (g/t)	2.3.1 (g/t)	2.3.2 (g/t)	E3 (g/t)	(g/t)	D (g/t)	c (tonnes)	f (tonnes)	I (tonnes)	F (g/t)	DB (g/t)
F/1	18 040	A	R	88,858	0,142	0,088	0,010	0,406	0,416	0,646	1,810	1,017	0,005		56,652	29,750
F/2	72 000	A	R	64,125	0,151	0,060	0,072	1,361	1,433	1,644	86,528	0,720	-2,667		-27,042	2,995
F/3	240 900	M	R	8,601	0,041	0,002	0,114	0,862	0,976	1,019	5,491	0,166			0,689	1,402
F/4	170 070	M	R	5,939	0,042	0,186	0,073	0,445	0,518	0,746	0,200	0,025	0,051		0,443	4,549
F/5	22 500	A	R	16,800	0,282	0,001	0,006	1,180	1,186	1,469	0,600	-0,046			-2,044	16,775
F/6	166 000	M	R	10,054	0,035	0,229		0,853	0,853	1,117	0,148					8,789
F/7	184 300	M	R	14,700	0,018	0,128	0,004	1,380	1,384	1,530	0,131	0,571			3,098	9,941
Total	<b>873 810</b>															

**Germany**

Site	Chlorine Production Capacity with Hg-cells (tonnes)	Sea Area	Brine W or R	Mercury consumption	Losses via Products	Discharges via Waste Water	Emissions to the Atmosphere			Total Emissions Discharges Losses (g/t)	Mercury in Wastes					Difference to Balance DB (g/t)
							Process Exhaust	Cellroom	Total		Disposed off D (g/t)	Awaiting recovery c (tonnes)	Awaiting disposal f (tonnes)	Awaiting decision I (tonnes)	Temporarily stored F (g/t)	
D/2	110 000	A	R	25,918	0,040	0,004	0,030	0,860	0,890	0,934	1,250	0,000	0,030	0,000	0,273	23,461
D/3	125 000	A	R	0,000	0,045	0,001	0,013	0,674	0,686	0,733	0,000	-0,482	-0,037	0,000	-4,152	3,419
D/5	160 000	A	R	8,750	0,030	0,010	0,000	1,043	1,043	1,083	62,670	-9,970	0,000	5,480	-28,063	-26,940
D/6	148 828	A	R	13,217	0,023	0,009	0,000	0,745	0,745	0,777	10,422	0,186	0,057	0,000	1,633	0,385
D/7	176 000	A	R	289,773	0,060	0,014	0,024	1,381	1,405	1,479	93,693	0,000	3,880	0,000	22,045	172,555
D/8	135 951	A	R	110,378	0,216	0,053	0,053	0,789	0,842	1,111	11,295	0,000	-9,155	0,000	-67,340	165,312
D/9	167 000	A	R	14,653	0,058	0,010	0,086	1,310	1,396	1,464	26,077	0,000	0,000	-2,663	-15,946	3,058
D/13	160 000	A	R	-17,494	0,057	0,007	0,018	0,802	0,820	0,884	15,628	-5,998	0,000	0,000	-37,488	3,482
D/14	82 355	BI Sea	R	-88,483	0,023	0,000	0,047	0,687	0,734	0,757	2,571	-2,274	0,000	0,000	-27,612	-64,198
Total	<b>1 265 134</b>															

**The Netherlands**

Site	Chlorine Production Capacity with Hg-cells (tonnes)	Sea Area	Brine W or R	Mercury consumption	Losses via Products	Discharges via Waste Water	Emissions to the Atmosphere			Total Emissions Discharges Losses	Mercury in Wastes					Difference to Balance
							Process Exhaust	Cellroom	Total		Disposed off	Awaiting recovery	Awaiting disposal	Awaiting decision	Temporarily stored	
NL/1	74 294	A	R	-28,239	0,029	0,021	0,141	0,419	0,560	0,610	0,043	-2,145	0,001		-28,858	-0,034
<b>Total</b>	<b>74 294</b>															

**Spain**

Site	Chlorine Production Capacity with Hg-cells (tonnes)	Sea Area	Brine W or R	Mercury consumption	Losses via Products	Discharges via Waste Water	Emissions to the Atmosphere			Total Emissions Discharges Losses (g/t)	Mercury in Wastes					Difference to Balance DB (g/t)
							Process Exhaust	Cellroom	Total		Disposed off	Awaiting recovery	Awaiting disposal	Awaiting decision	Temporarily stored	
				C (g/t)	E1 (g/t)	E2 (g/t)	2.3.1 (g/t)	2.3.2 (g/t)	E3 (g/t)	D (g/t)	c (tonnes)	f (tonnes)	I (tonnes)	F (g/t)		
E/1	31 373	M	R	30,057	0,200	0,010	0,011	1,209	1,220	1,430	26,980	-0,138	-1,138		-8,797	10,445
E/3	33 552	A	R	23,218	0,322	0,015	0,263	0,664	0,927	1,264	20,224		0,025		0,745	0,985
E/4	150 000	M	R	18,087	0,106	0,045	0,005	0,755	0,760	0,911	13,469	-0,037	-0,003		-0,267	3,973
E/5	62 747	A	W	17,037	0,101	0,070	0,015	0,986	1,001	1,172	7,007	0,084	0,002		1,371	7,487
E/6	217 871	M	R	21,797	0,073	0,005	0,200	0,636	0,836	0,914	12,047			0,430	1,974	6,863
E/7	25 000	M	R	13,000	0,170	0,010	0,010	1,030	1,040	1,220	0,549	0,120	0,012		5,280	5,951
E/8	135 004	M	R	17,955	0,110	0,060	0,020	1,100	1,120	1,290	2,430	1,357			10,052	4,183
E/9	100 929	A	R	11,394	0,120	0,056	0,080	0,720	0,800	0,976	3,460	0,019			0,188	6,770
<b>Total</b>	<b>756 476</b>															

**Sweden**

Site	Chlorine Production Capacity with Hg-cells (tonnes)	Sea Area	Brine W or R	Mercury consumption	Losses via Products	Discharges via Waste Water	Emissions to the Atmosphere			Total Emissions Discharges Losses	Mercury in Wastes					Difference to Balance
							Process Exhaust	Cellroom	Total		Disposed off	Awaiting recovery	Awaiting disposal	Awaiting decision	Temporarily stored	
S/1	100 000	A	R	6,870	0,014	0,003	0,001	0,203	0,204	0,221		0,567	0,005		5,720	0,929
S/2	120 000	A	R	21,458	0,022	0,004		0,135	0,135	0,161		1,791			14,925	6,372
<b>Total</b>	<b>220 000</b>															

**Switzerland**

Site	Chlorine Production Capacity with Hg-cells (tonnes)	Sea Area	Brine W or R	Mercury consumption	Losses via Products	Discharges via Waste Water	Emissions to the Atmosphere			Total Emissions Discharges Losses	Mercury in Wastes					Difference to Balance
							Process Exhaust	Cellroom	Total		Disposed off	Awaiting recovery	Awaiting disposal	Awaiting decision	Temporarily stored	
				C (g/t)	E1 (g/t)	E2 (g/t)	2.3.1 (g/t)	2.3.2 (g/t)	E3 (g/t)	(g/t)	D (g/t)	c (tonnes)	f (tonnes)	I (tonnes)	F (g/t)	DB (g/t)
CH/1*	55 000	A	R	-11,455	0,028	0,023	0,046	1,130	1,176	1,227	4,350					-17,032
CH/2	26 500	M	R		0,017	0,006	0,020	0,669	0,689	0,712	0,061					-0,773
CH/3	27 000	A	R	35,556	0,100	0,019		0,315	0,315	0,434	70,048		-0,943		-34,926	-0,001
<b>Total</b>	<b>108 500</b>															

\* The Solvay chlorine production unit located in Zurzach (CH/1) was shut down at the beginning of August 2004 and, in agreement with the Euro Chlor rules, a yearly production capacity "pro rata temporis" was considered (i.e. 55 000 t/y \* 7 /12 = 32 083 t/y).

**United Kingdom**

Site	Chlorine Production Capacity with Hg-cells (tonnes)	Sea Area	Brine W or R	Mercury consumption	Losses via Products	Discharges via Waste Water	Emissions to the Atmosphere			Total Emissions Discharges Losses (g/t)	Mercury in Wastes					Difference to Balance DB (g/t)
							Process Exhaust	Cellroom	Total		Disposed off	Awaiting recovery	Awaiting disposal	Awaiting decision	Temporarily stored	
UK/1	29 413	A	R	27,641	0,171	0,005	0,015	0,989	1,004	1,180	4,001					22,460
UK/2	89 872	A	R	82,273	0,030	0,050	0,030	1,490	1,520	1,600	1,330	7,138				79,424
UK/3	<b>738 000</b>	A	W	2,275	0,040	0,210	0,245	1,182	1,427	1,677	28,790	4,320				5,854
<b>Total</b>	<b>857 285</b>															-34,046